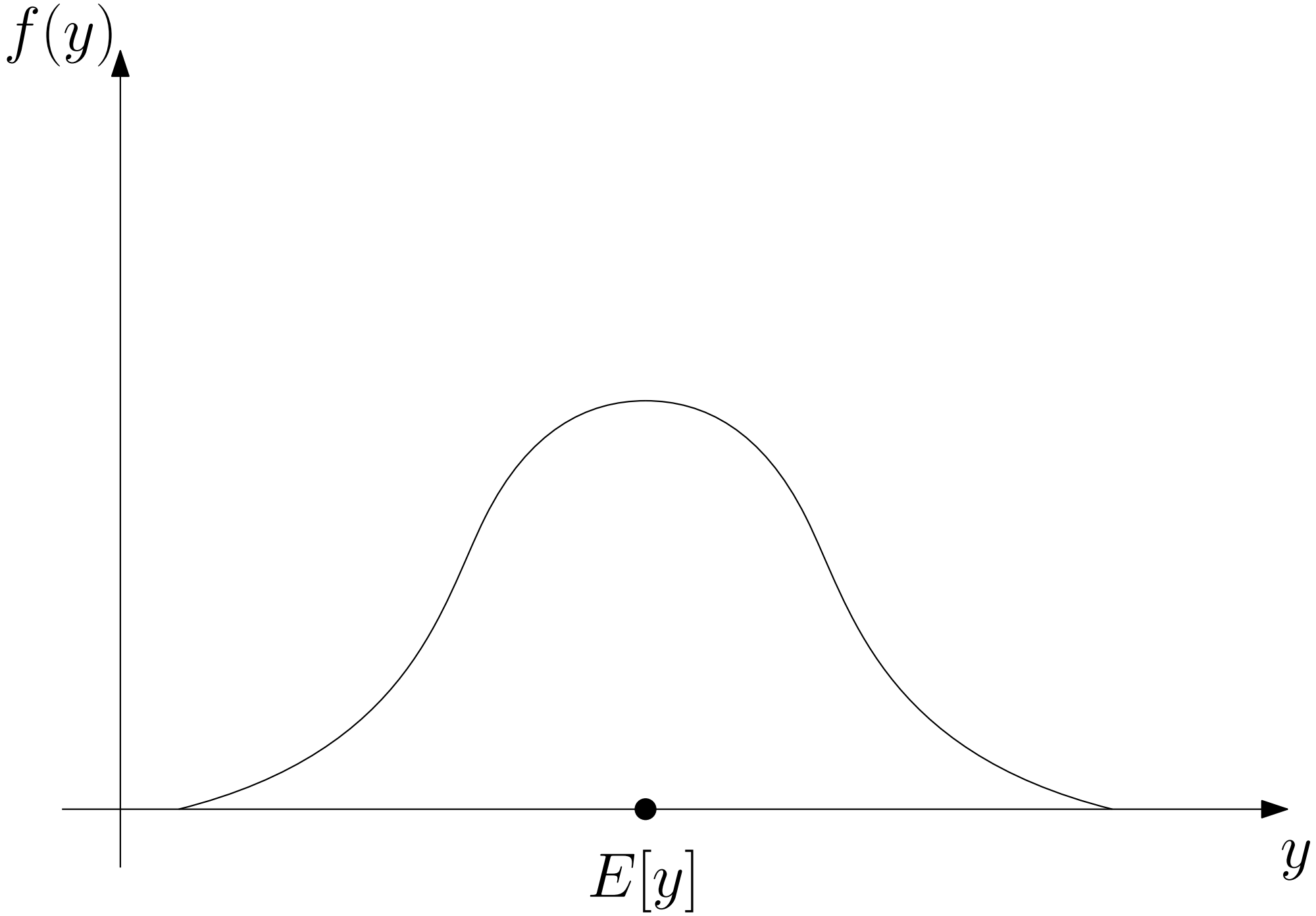
$f(y)$
$E[y]$
y